# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION <br> WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 

FORM 10-Q

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 QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2005OR
TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$
Commission File number 1-4982

## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

## OHIO

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

6035 Parkland Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio
(Address of principal executive offices)

34-0451060
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)
44124-4141
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (216) 896-3000

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90
days. Yes $\mathbb{X}$ No $\square$
Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is an accelerated filer (as defined in Rule $12 \mathrm{~b}-2$ of the Exchange Act). Yes $\boxtimes$ No $\square$
Number of Common Shares outstanding at March 31, 2005 120,187,520

## PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION

 CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME
## (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

 (Unaudited)|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2005 |  | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | 2004 |
| Net sales |  | 2,141,708 |  | \$ 1,879,057 | \$ | 6,004,563 | S | 5,034,502 |
| Cost of sales |  | 1,712,884 |  | 1,526,297 |  | 4,769,640 |  | 4,122,981 |
| Gross profit |  | 428,824 |  | 352,760 |  | 1,234,923 |  | 911,521 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  | 218,207 |  | 195,452 |  | 636,187 |  | 553,893 |
| Interest expense |  | 17,116 |  | 17,229 |  | 50,620 |  | 56,247 |
| Other expense, net |  | 1,872 |  | 792 |  | 11,101 |  | 3,188 |
| Income from continuing operations before income taxes |  | 191,629 |  | 139,287 |  | 537,015 |  | 298,193 |
| Income taxes |  | 49,454 |  | 33,547 |  | 150,454 |  | 84,572 |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ | 142,175 | \$ | \$ 105,740 | \$ | 386,561 | \$ | 213,621 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations |  | $(2,805)$ |  | 2,108 |  | 56,719 |  | 6,689 |
| Net income | \$ | 139,370 |  | \$ 107,848 | \$ | 443,280 | \$ | 220,310 |
| Basic earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ | 1.19 | \$ | \$ . 89 | \$ | 3.25 | \$ | 1.82 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations |  | (.02) |  | . 02 |  | . 48 |  | . 05 |
| Net income per share | \$ | 1.17 | \$ | . 91 | \$ | 3.73 | \$ | 1.87 |
| Diluted earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ | 1.18 | \$ | \$ . 88 | \$ | 3.21 | \$ | 1.80 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations |  | (.03) |  | . 02 |  | . 47 |  | . 05 |
| Net income per share | \$ | 1.15 | \$ | . 90 | \$ | 3.68 | \$ | 1.85 |
| Cash dividends per common share | \$ | . 20 | \$ | \$ . 19 | \$ | . 58 | \$ | . 57 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION <br> CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET <br> (Dollars in thousands)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (Unaudited) } \\ & \text { March 31, } \\ & 2005 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June 30, } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 104,284 | \$ 183,847 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 1,283,675 | 1,174,601 |
| Inventories: |  |  |
| Finished products | 467,371 | 437,705 |
| Work in process | 443,691 | 415,440 |
| Raw materials | 161,186 | 123,113 |
|  | 1,072,248 | 976,258 |
| Prepaid expenses | 42,466 | 43,907 |
| Deferred income taxes | 108,384 | 112,828 |
|  |  |  |
| Total current assets | 2,611,057 | 2,491,441 |
| Plant and equipment | 3,812,610 | 3,616,567 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | 2,191,682 | 2,030,578 |
|  | -620,928 | - |
|  | 1,620,928 | 1,585,989 |
| Goodwill | 1,481,185 | 1,177,532 |
| Intangible assets, net | 199,349 | 102,085 |
| Other assets | 842,906 | 826,262 |
| Net assets of discontinued operations | - | 51,924 |
|  | - |  |
| Total assets | \$6,755,425 | \$ 6,235,233 |
|  | - | $\underline{\square}$ |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |
| Notes payable | \$ 18,098 | \$ 35,198 |
| Accounts payable, trade | 533,674 | 525,113 |
| Accrued liabilities | 567,932 | 555,303 |
| Accrued domestic and foreign taxes | 123,518 | 123,030 |
| Total current liabilities | 1,243,222 | 1,238,644 |
| Long-term debt | 966,814 | 953,796 |
| Pensions and other postretirement benefits | 825,045 | 813,635 |
| Deferred income taxes | 75,911 | 79,028 |
| Other liabilities | 183,382 | 167,676 |
|  | - |  |
| Total liabilities | 3,294,374 | 3,252,779 |

SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

| Serial preferred stock, \$. 50 par value; authorized 3,000,000 shares; none issued | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common stock, \$.50 par value; authorized 600,000,000 shares; issued 120,437,280 shares at March 31 and 119,711,057 shares at June 30 | 60,219 | 59,856 |
| Additional capital | 477,491 | 451,891 |
| Retained earnings | 3,215,188 | 2,840,787 |
| Unearned compensation related to guarantee of ESOP debt | $(38,151)$ | $(48,868)$ |
| Deferred compensation related to stock options | 2,347 | 2,347 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) | $(239,645)$ | $(311,710)$ |
|  |  |  |
|  | 3,477,449 | 2,994,303 |
| Less treasury shares, at cost: 249,760 shares at March 31 and 227,067 shares at June 30 | $(16,398)$ | $(11,849)$ |
| Total shareholders' equity | 3,461,051 | 2,982,454 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ 6,755,425 | \$ 6,235,233 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION <br> CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS <br> (Dollars in thousands) <br> (Unaudited)

|  | Nine Mon <br> Mar | s Ended <br> 31, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Net income | \$ 443,280 | \$ 220,310 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operations: |  |  |
| Net (income) from discontinued operations | $(56,719)$ | $(6,689)$ |
| Depreciation | 187,004 | 182,422 |
| Amortization | 10,280 | 6,454 |
| Deferred income taxes | $(11,844)$ | $(32,872)$ |
| Foreign currency transaction loss | 8,242 | 784 |
| Loss on sale of plant and equipment | 1,660 | 1,974 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: |  |  |
| Accounts receivable, net | $(25,892)$ | $(109,570)$ |
| Inventories | $(10,915)$ | 89,122 |
| Prepaid expenses | 5,303 | 17,783 |
| Other assets | $(24,232)$ | $(41,401)$ |
| Accounts payable, trade | $(26,411)$ | 44,208 |
| Accrued payrolls and other compensation | $(6,345)$ | (561) |
| Accrued domestic and foreign taxes | 22,111 | 89,200 |
| Other accrued liabilities | $(11,050)$ | $(5,491)$ |
| Pensions and other postretirement benefits | (450) | 7,664 |
| Other liabilities | 12,639 | 31,662 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 516,661 | 494,999 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Acquisitions (less cash acquired of \$4,653 in 2005 and \$63,054 in 2004) | $(530,901)$ | $(201,101)$ |
| Capital expenditures | $(112,978)$ | $(101,715)$ |
| Proceeds from sale of plant and equipment | 18,350 | 16,093 |
| Proceeds from sale of business | 120,000 |  |
| Other | 9,126 | 11,041 |
|  | - |  |
| Net cash (used in) investing activities | $(496,403)$ | $(275,682)$ |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES |  |  |
| Net proceeds from common share activity | 5,946 | 42,443 |
| (Payments of) proceeds from notes payable, net | $(15,877)$ | 114,857 |
| Proceeds from long-term borrowings | 135 | 19,148 |
| Payments of long-term borrowings | $(5,433)$ | $(411,870)$ |
| Dividends | $(68,880)$ | $(66,845)$ |
|  |  |  |
| Net cash (used in) financing activities | $(84,109)$ | $(302,267)$ |
| Net cash (used in) provided by discontinued operations | $(19,004)$ | 8,735 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash | 3,292 | $(1,679)$ |
|  | - | - |
| Net (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | $(79,563)$ | $(75,894)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 183,847 | 245,850 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 104,284 | \$ 169,956 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION

 BUSINESS SEGMENT INFORMATION BY INDUSTRY
## (Dollars in thousands)

## (Unaudited)

The Company operates in two principal business segments: Industrial and Aerospace. The Industrial Segment is the largest and includes a significant portion of International operations.

Industrial - This segment produces a broad range of motion control and fluid systems and components used in all kinds of manufacturing, packaging, processing, transportation, mobile construction, agricultural and military machinery and equipment. Sales are made directly to major original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) and through a broad distribution network to smaller OEMs and the aftermarket.

Aerospace - This segment designs and manufactures products and provides aftermarket support for commercial, military and general aviation aircraft, missile and spacecraft markets. The Aerospace Segment provides a full range of systems and components for hydraulic, pneumatic and fuel applications.

The Company also reports a Climate \& Industrial Controls Segment and an Other Segment. The Climate \& Industrial Controls Segment manufactures motion-control systems and components for use primarily in the refrigeration and air conditioning and transportation industries. The Other Segment consists of a business unit which designs and manufactures custom-engineered buildings. In December 2004, the Company divested the business unit which was included in the Other Segment which develops and manufactures chemical car care products and maintenance equipment. This business unit has been classified as discontinued operations for all periods presented.

Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation.
Business Segment Results by Industry

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2005 |  | 2004 |  | 2005 |  | 2004 |
| Net sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industrial: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North America | \$ | 924,975 | \$ | 815,239 | \$ | 2,576,556 |  | 2,168,428 |
| International |  | 623,343 |  | 541,634 |  | 1,755,537 |  | 1,404,903 |
| Aerospace |  | 337,314 |  | 314,651 |  | 995,409 |  | 889,074 |
| Climate \& Industrial Controls |  | 226,831 |  | 181,172 |  | 568,807 |  | 481,820 |
| Other |  | 29,245 |  | 26,361 |  | 108,254 |  | 90,277 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | \$ | 2,141,708 | \$ | 1,879,057 | \$ | 6,004,563 |  | 5,034,502 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment operating income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industrial: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North America | \$ | 120,133 | \$ | 88,605 | \$ | 339,804 | \$ | 180,487 |
| International |  | 63,079 |  | 42,857 |  | 191,167 |  | 103,808 |
| Aerospace |  | 43,945 |  | 41,638 |  | 144,779 |  | 113,960 |
| Climate \& Industrial Controls |  | 26,513 |  | 21,432 |  | 51,241 |  | 49,405 |
| Other |  | 2,379 |  | (409) |  | 13,896 |  | 2,749 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total segment operating income |  | 256,049 |  | 194,123 |  | 740,887 |  | 450,409 |
| Corporate general and administrative expenses |  | 23,447 |  | 25,435 |  | 79,418 |  | 73,441 |
| Income from continuing operations before interest expense and other |  | 232,602 |  | 168,688 |  | 661,469 |  | 376,968 |
| Interest expense |  | 17,116 |  | 17,229 |  | 50,620 |  | 56,247 |
| Other expense |  | 23,857 |  | 12,172 |  | 73,834 |  | 22,528 |
| Income from continuing operations before income taxes | \$ | 191,629 | \$ | 139,287 | \$ | 537,015 | \$ | 298,193 |

## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts

1. Management representation

In the opinion of the Company, the accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements contain all adjustments (consisting of only normal recurring accruals) necessary to present fairly the financial position as of March 31, 2005, the results of operations for the three and nine months ended March 31, 2005 and 2004 and cash flows for the nine months then ended. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and related notes included in the Company's 2004 Annual Report on Form 10-K. Interim period results are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full fiscal year.
2. Stock incentive plans

The Company applies the intrinsic-value based method to account for stock options and makes no charges against earnings with respect to options granted. The following table illustrates the effect on net income and earnings per share as if the fair value based method had been applied to all outstanding and unvested awards in each period.

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 |  | 2004 |  |
| Net income, as reported | \$ 139,370 | \$ 107,848 | \$ | 443,280 | \$ | 220,310 |
| Add: Stock-based employee compensation expense included in reported net income, net of tax | (603) | 1,260 |  | 7,500 |  | 4,298 |
| Deduct: Total stock-based employee compensation expense determined under fair value method, net of tax | 3,913 | 6,194 |  | 21,137 |  | 19,200 |
| Pro forma net income | \$ 134,854 | \$ 102,914 | \$ | 429,643 | \$ | 205,408 |
| Earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic - as reported | \$ 1.17 | \$ . 91 | \$ | 3.73 | \$ | 1.87 |
| Basic - pro forma | \$ 1.13 | \$ . 87 | \$ | 3.62 | \$ | 1.75 |
| Diluted - as reported | \$ 1.15 | \$ . 90 | \$ | 3.68 | \$ | 1.85 |
| Diluted - pro forma | \$ 1.12 | . 86 | \$ | 3.56 | \$ | 1.73 |

3. New accounting pronouncements

Effective July 1, 2004, the Company adopted the provisions of Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Staff Position No. FAS 106-2, "Accounting and Disclosure Requirements Related to the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement and Modernization Act of 2003." The implementation of this accounting pronouncement did not have a material effect on the Company's results of operations, financial position or cash flows. The final regulations regarding the implementation of the major provisions of the Act issued in January 2005 did not have a material effect on the Company's results of operations, financial position or cash flows.
In November 2004, the FASB issued SFAS No. 151, "Inventory Costs - an amendment of ARB No. 43, Chapter 4." This Statement requires certain abnormal expenses (e.g., idle facility expense) be recognized as current-period charges. This Statement is effective for inventory costs incurred during fiscal years beginning after June 15 , 2005 and is not expected to have a material effect on the Company's results of operations, financial position or cash flows.
In December 2004, the FASB issued SFAS No. 123 (revised 2004), "Share-Based Payment." This Statement requires that the cost resulting from all share-based payment transactions be recognized in the financial statements. This Statement is effective for the Company beginning July 1, 2005. The Company is currently reviewing various fair-value based measurement models to value its share-based payment transactions and it is unknown at this time whether the amounts reflected in footnote 2 will approximate the effect of the adoption of this Statement.

On October 22, 2004, the President signed the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004 (the "Act"). The Act provides a deduction for income from qualified domestic production activities, which will be phased in from calendar 2005 through 2010. The Act also provides for a two-year phase-out of the existing extraterritorial income exclusion (ETI) for foreign sales that was viewed to be inconsistent with international trade protocols by the European Union. The Company has not yet completed its analysis of the net effect of the phase-out of the ETI and the phase-in of the new deduction but does not anticipate the net effect to have a material effect on the Company's effective tax rate. In accordance with FASB Staff Position No. FAS 109-1, the impact of the new deduction will be reported in the period in which the deduction is claimed on the Company's tax return. The Act also creates a temporary incentive for U.S. corporations to repatriate accumulated income earned abroad by creating an $85 \%$ dividends received deduction for certain dividends from controlled foreign corporations. The deduction is subject to a number of limitations and, at this time, uncertainty remains as to how to interpret numerous provisions in the Act. As such, the Company has not yet decided on whether, and to what extent, the Company might repatriate foreign earnings that have not yet been remitted to the U.S and therefore cannot estimate at this time the effect on income tax expense of any repatriation of accumulated foreign earnings.
4. Product warranty

In the ordinary course of business, the Company warrants its products against defect in design, materials and workmanship over various time periods. The warranty accrual as of March 31, 2005 and June 30, 2004 is immaterial to the financial position of the Company and the change in the accrual for the current quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005 is immaterial to the Company's results of operations and cash flows.
5. Investments and other assets

During the first quarter of fiscal 2005, the Company recognized an impairment loss of $\$ 8,766$ ( $\$ 5,470$ after-tax or $\$ .05$ per share) related to a real estate investment. The impairment loss resulted from a cash flow analysis performed by the Company which indicated that the carrying value of the investment was not recoverable. The loss is reflected in the Other expense, net caption in the Consolidated Statement of Income and in the Other caption in the Cash Flow From Investing Activities section of the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the first nine months of fiscal 2005.
6. Earnings per share

The following table presents a reconciliation of the denominator of basic and diluted earnings per share for the three and nine months ended March 31,2005 and 2004.

|  | Three Months Ended <br> March 31, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

For the three months ended March 31, 2005 and 2004, 80,802 and 20,740 common shares subject to stock options, respectively, were excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share because the effect of their exercise would be anti-dilutive. For the nine months ended March 31, 2005 and 2004, 219,916 and 395,736 common shares subject to stock options, respectively, were excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share because the effect of their exercise would be anti-dilutive.
7. Stock repurchase program

The Company has a program to repurchase up to 1 million of the Company's common shares per year on the open market, at prevailing prices, including the systematic repurchase of no less than $\$ 10$ million in common shares each fiscal quarter. Repurchases are primarily funded from operating cash flows and the shares are initially held as treasury stock. During the three-month period ended March 31, 2005, the Company purchased 146,426 shares of its common stock at an average price of $\$ 67.56$ per share. Year-to-date, the Company has purchased 468,126 shares at an average price of $\$ 64.13$ per share.
8. Comprehensive income

The Company's items of other comprehensive income (loss) are foreign currency translation adjustments and unrealized gains (losses) on marketable equity securities. Comprehensive income for the three and nine months ended March 31, 2005 and 2004 was as follows:

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
| Net income | \$ 139,370 | \$ 107,848 | \$ 443,280 | \$ 220,310 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments | $(47,392)$ | $(12,365)$ | 82,783 | 59,179 |
| Realized (gains) losses on marketable equity securities | (12) | (802) | 22 | $(1,813)$ |
| Unrealized gains (losses) on marketable equity securities | (5) | $(1,700)$ | $(10,740)$ | 4,796 |
| Comprehensive income | \$ 91,961 | \$ 92,981 | \$ 515,345 | \$ 282,472 |

The unrealized gains (losses) on marketable equity securities are net of taxes of $\$ 3$ and $\$ 6,453$ for the three and nine months ended March 31 , 2005, respectively, and $\$ 1,025$ and $\$ 2,890$ for the three and nine months ended March 31,2004 , respectively. The realized (gains) losses on marketable equity securities are net of taxes of $\$ 6$ and $\$ 15$ for the three and nine months ended March 31, 2005, respectively, and $\$ 483$ and $\$ 1,093$ for the three and nine months ended March 31, 2004, respectively and are reflected in the Other expense, net caption in the Consolidated Statement of Income.
9. Business realignment charges

During the third quarter of fiscal 2005, the Company recorded a $\$ 6,267$ charge ( $\$ 4,168$ after-tax or $\$ .03$ per share) for the costs to structure its businesses in light of current and anticipated customer demand. The Company believes the realignment actions will positively impact future results of operations but will have no material effect on liquidity and sources and uses of capital. The charge primarily related to severance costs attributable to 300 employees in the Industrial Segment. A portion of the severance payments have been made with the remaining payments expected to be made by June 30,2006 . The business realignment costs are primarily presented in the Cost of sales caption in the Consolidated Statement of Income for the three months ended March 31, 2005.

A significant portion of the third quarter charge relates to the closure of a manufacturing facility in Hilden, Germany. The facility was acquired as part of the February 2004 acquisition of Denison International. The decision to close the facility results from the completion of the Company's acquisition integration analysis.
During the first nine months of fiscal 2005, the Company recorded charges of $\$ 8,782$ ( $\$ 5,785$ after-tax or $\$ .05$ per share) for business realignment costs primarily related to the Industrial Segment. The business realignment costs are presented in the Consolidated Statement of Income for the nine months ended March 31, 2005 as follows: $\$ 8,217$ in Cost of sales and $\$ 565$ in Selling, general and administrative expenses.
9. Business realignment charges, continued

During the third quarter of fiscal 2004, the Company recorded a $\$ 1,542$ charge ( $\$ 1,025$ after-tax or $\$ .01$ per diluted share) for the costs to structure its businesses in light of current and anticipated customer demand. The Company believes the realignment actions will positively impact future results of operations but will have no material effect on liquidity and sources and uses of capital. The charge primarily related to severance costs attributable to 80 employees in the Industrial Segment. All severance payments have been made. The business realignment costs are primarily presented in the Cost of sales caption in the Consolidated Statement of Income for the three months ended March 31, 2004.
During the first nine months of fiscal 2004, the Company recorded charges of $\$ 12,136$ ( $\$ 8,124$ after-tax or $\$ .07$ per diluted share) for business realignment costs primarily related to the Industrial Segment. The business realignment costs are presented in the Consolidated Statement of Income for the three and nine months ended March 31, 2004 as follows: $\$ 1,522$ and $\$ 11,900$, respectively, in Cost of sales, and $\$ 20$ and $\$ 236$, respectively, in Selling, general and administrative expenses.
10. Goodwill and intangible assets

The Company is currently in the process of conducting the annual goodwill impairment test required by FASB Statement No. 142. At this time, the Company is required to perform the additional steps required by FASB Statement No. 142 for one reporting unit whose goodwill balance is approximately $\$ 7.6$ million. The annual goodwill impairment test will be concluded by June 30, 2005.
The changes in the carrying amount of goodwill for the nine months ended March 31, 2005 are as follows:

|  | Industrial Segment | Aerospace Segment | Climate \& Industrial Controls Segment | Other Segment | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance June 30, 2004 | \$ 926,603 | \$ 79,623 | \$ 96,705 | \$ 74,601 | \$ 1,177,532 |
| Acquisitions | 113,187 |  | 167,128 |  | 280,315 |
| Foreign currency translation | 19,965 | 55 | 985 | 4,601 | 25,606 |
| Goodwill adjustments | $(1,030)$ |  | 11 | $(1,249)$ | $(2,268)$ |
| Balance March 31, 2005 | \$ 1,058,725 | \$ 79,678 | \$ 264,829 | \$ 77,953 | \$ 1,481,185 |

"Goodwill adjustments" primarily represent final adjustments to the purchase price allocation for acquisitions completed within the last twelve months.
10. Goodwill and intangible assets, continued

Intangible assets are amortized on the straight-line method over their legal or estimated useful lives. The following summarizes the gross carrying value and accumulated amortization for each major category of intangible assets:

|  | March 31, 2005 |  |  |  | June 30, 2004 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gross Carrying Amount |  | Accumulated Amortization |  | Gross Carrying Amount |  | Accumulated Amortization |  |
| Patents | \$ | 47,454 |  | 17,171 | \$ | 36,077 |  | 14,491 |
| Trademarks |  | 83,893 |  | 5,746 |  | 38,298 |  | 3,057 |
| Engineering drawings and other |  | 107,845 |  | 16,926 |  | 56,148 |  | 10,890 |
| Total | \$ | 239,192 | \$ | 39,843 | \$ | 130,523 | \$ | 28,438 |

Total intangible amortization expense for the nine months ended March 31 , 2005 was $\$ 9,047$. The estimated amortization expense for the five years ending June 30 , 2005 through 2009 is $\$ 14,495, \$ 15,311, \$ 14,281, \$ 13,291$ and $\$ 12,459$, respectively.
11. Retirement benefits

Net periodic pension cost recognized included the following components:

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
| Service cost | \$ 16,317 | \$ 16,571 | \$ 48,770 | \$ 49,607 |
| Interest cost | 32,864 | 29,720 | 97,828 | 89,002 |
| Expected return on plan assets | $(34,116)$ | $(31,048)$ | $(101,191)$ | $(95,207)$ |
| Net amortization and deferral and other | 14,465 | 11,477 | 46,168 | 34,218 |
| Net periodic benefit cost | \$ 29,530 | \$ 26,720 | \$ 91,575 | \$ 77,620 |

Net amortization and deferral for the nine months ended March 31, 2005 includes a curtailment loss of $\$ 4,610$. The curtailment loss results from the recognition of unamortized prior service costs related to certain North American employees who have elected to terminate their participation in a defined benefit pension plan and receive future pension benefits under a defined contribution arrangement.
Postretirement benefit cost included the following components:

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
| Service cost | \$ 488 | \$ 408 | \$ 1,418 | \$ 1,225 |
| Interest cost | 1,567 | 1,568 | 4,773 | 4,703 |
| Net amortization and deferral and other | (3) | 102 | 116 | 306 |
| Net periodic benefit cost | \$ 2,052 | \$ 2,078 | \$ 6,307 | \$ 6,234 |

12. Acquisitions and divestitures

In October 2004, the Company completed its acquisition of the Sporlan Valve Company. Sporlan is a manufacturer of refrigeration and air conditioning components, controls and systems. In November 2004, the Company acquired Acadia Elastomers Corporation, a producer of sealing solutions. Combined annual sales for these businesses and other businesses acquired during the current fiscal year were approximately $\$ 358$ million. Total purchase price for all businesses acquired during the first nine months of fiscal 2005 was approximately $\$ 536$ million in cash and was funded from existing cash on hand and commercial paper borrowings. The results of operations for all acquisitions are included as of the respective dates of acquisition. The purchase price allocations for certain of the fiscal 2005 acquisitions are preliminary and may require subsequent adjustment.
The Company incurred a $\$ 1.6$ million charge related to the potential divestiture of a business unit in France. The divestiture is expected to be completed within 18 months. The results of operations and net assets of the business unit are immaterial to the consolidated results of operations and financial position of the Company.
In December 2004, the Company divested a business unit which developed and manufactured chemical car care products and maintenance equipment. This business was part of the Other Segment for segment reporting purposes. The following results of operations for this business unit have been presented as discontinued operations for all periods presented.

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
| Net sales |  | \$ 26,984 | \$55,485 | \$ 79,479 |
| Earnings before income taxes |  | 3,188 | 6,336 | 10,266 |
| Net income |  | 2,108 | 4,172 | 6,689 |
| Gain (loss) on disposal | \$(2,805) |  | 52,547 |  |

The gain (loss) on disposal is net of taxes of $\$ 5,767$ for the three months ended March 31, 2005 and $\$ 16,914$ for the nine months ended March $31,2005$.
As of March 31, 2005, there were no assets or liabilities remaining from the discontinued operations. The net assets of the discontinued operations as of June 30 , 2004 primarily consisted of the following:

|  | June 30, 2004 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Asset (liability) |  |
| Accounts receivable | $\mathbf{2 4 , 4 3 0}$ |
| Inventory | 15,120 |
| Goodwill | 20,879 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 5,865 |
| Accounts payable | $(9,448)$ |
| Other liabilities | $\$(5,894)$ |

## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION

FORM 10-Q

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF

 FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS
## FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2005 AND COMPARABLE PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 2004

## OVERVIEW

The Company is a leading worldwide-diversified manufacturer of motion control technologies and systems, providing precision engineered solutions for a wide variety of commercial, mobile, industrial and aerospace markets. The Company's order rates are highly indicative of the Company's future revenues and thus a key metric for future performance. The Company publishes its order rates on a monthly basis. The lead time between the time an order is received and revenue is realized can range from one day to 12 weeks for commercial, mobile and industrial orders and three to 18 months for aerospace orders. The Company believes the leading economic indicators of these markets that have a strong correlation to the Company's future order rates are the Institute of Supply Management (ISM) index of manufacturing activity with respect to commercial, mobile and industrial markets and aircraft miles flown, revenue passenger miles and Department of Defense spending for aerospace markets. An ISM index above 50 indicates that the manufacturing economy is expanding resulting in the expectation that the Company's order rates in the commercial, mobile and industrial markets should be increasing. The ISM index at the end of March 2005 was 55.2 compared to 57.3 at the end of December 2004 and 61.2 at the end of June 2004. With respect to the aerospace market, aircraft miles flown and revenue passenger miles have shown slight improvement over comparable fiscal 2004 levels and the Company anticipates that Department of Defense spending will remain at its current level or be down slightly in the near term.

The Company's major opportunities for growth are as follows:

- Leverage the Company's broad product line with customers desiring to consolidate their vendor base and outsource engineering,
- Marketing systems solutions for customer applications,
- Expand the Company's business presence outside of North America,
- New product introductions including those resulting from the Company's innovation initiatives, and
- Strategic acquisitions.

The financial condition of the Company remains strong as evidenced by the continued generation of substantial cash flows from operations, a debt to debt-equity ratio under 25 percent, ample borrowing capabilities and strong credit ratings.

Many acquisition opportunities remain available to the Company within its target markets. During the first nine months of fiscal 2005, the Company completed six acquisitions with combined annual revenues of approximately $\$ 358$ million. Acquisitions will continue to be considered from time to time to the extent there is a strong strategic fit, while at the same time, maintaining the Company's strong financial position. The Company will also continue to assess the strategic fit of its existing businesses and initiate efforts to divest businesses that are not considered to be a good long-term fit for the Company, as evidenced by the divestiture of the automotive chemical business unit in the current fiscal year.

Current challenges facing the Company include maintaining premier customer service levels while benefiting from strong customer demand, successfully matching price increases to raw material price increases and the rising costs related to insurance and employee retirement and health care benefits. The Company has implemented a number of strategic financial performance initiatives relating to growth and margin improvement in order to meet these challenges including strategic procurement, strategic pricing, lean manufacturing and business realignments.

The discussion below is structured to provide a separate analysis of the Consolidated Statement of Income, Results by Business Segment, Balance Sheet and Statement of Cash Flows.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

| (dollars in millions) | Three months ended March 31, |  | Nine months ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
| Net sales | \$2,141.7 | \$1,879.1 | \$6,004.6 | \$5,034.5 |
| Gross profit | \$ 428.8 | \$ 352.8 | \$1,234.9 | \$ 911.5 |
| Gross profit margin | 20.0\% | 18.8\% | 20.6\% | 18.1\% |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | \$ 218.2 | \$ 195.5 | \$ 636.2 | \$ 553.9 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses, as a percent of sales | 10.2\% | 10.4\% | 10.6\% | 11.0\% |
| Interest expense | \$ 17.1 | \$ 17.2 | \$ 50.6 | \$ 56.2 |
| Other expense, net | \$ 1.9 | . 8 | \$ 11.1 | \$ 3.2 |
| Effective tax rate from continuing operations | 25.8\% | 24.1\% | 28.0\% | 28.4\% |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ 142.2 | \$ 105.7 | \$ 386.6 | \$ 213.6 |
| Income from continuing operations, as a percent of sales | 6.6\% | 5.6\% | 6.4\% | 4.2\% |
| Discontinued operations | \$ (2.8) | \$ 2.1 | \$ 56.7 | \$ 6.7 |
| Backlog | \$2,343.8 | \$2,146.6 | \$2,343.8 | \$2,146.6 |

Net sales for the third quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005 increased 14.0 percent and 19.3 percent, respectively, over the comparable prior year sales amounts reflecting higher volume experienced in all Segments. Acquisitions made in the last 12 months contributed to about 50 percent of the sales increase in the current-year quarter and about 30 percent of the sales increase for the first nine months of fiscal 2005. The effect of currency rate changes contributed to about 15 percent of the sales increase in both the currentyear quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005.

Gross profit margin increased in the third quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005 due to a combination of the increase in sales as well as the effects of the Company's financial performance initiatives. Included are business realignment charges of $\$ 6.3$ million and $\$ 1.5$ million in the current-year quarter and prior-year quarter, respectively, and $\$ 8.8$ million and $\$ 12.1$ million for the first nine months of fiscal 2005 and 2004, respectively (see Note 9 on page 9 for further discussion).

Selling, general and administrative expenses increased for the current-year quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005 primarily due to higher expenses related to employee health and welfare plans. Selling, general and administrative expenses in the current-year quarter include approximately $\$ 3.0$ million of professional fees incurred in connection with the research and development tax credit initiative discussed below.

Interest expense for the current-year quarter was slightly lower than the prior-year quarter and decreased 10.0 percent for the first nine months of fiscal 2005 . The decrease in expense is due to a combination of lower average debt outstanding and a lower average interest rate on outstanding debt. Interest expense for the first nine months of fiscal 2004 included expenses associated with renewing the Company's revolving credit agreement.

Other expense, net for the first nine months of fiscal 2005 includes an $\$ 8.8$ million expense related to the writedown of a real estate investment.

Effective tax rate from continuing operationsfor the current-year quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005 is lower primarily due to a favorable ruling obtained from the Internal Revenue Service regarding the tax treatment of research and development tax credits as well as the effect of tax planning initiatives related to recent acquisitions. The favorable research and development tax credit reduced tax expense in the current-year quarter by approximately $\$ 12$ million and will result in a slightly lower effective tax for the balance of the current fiscal year.

Income from continuing operations for the current-year quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005 was adversely affected by an increase in expense over the comparable prior-year period of approximately $\$ 1.7$ million and $\$ 9.5$ million, respectively, related to domestic qualified defined benefit plans, resulting primarily from the amortization of actuarial losses. The additional pension expense for the first nine months of fiscal 2005 includes the recognition of a one-time curtailment loss of $\$ 2.9$ million.

Discontinued operations represents the operating results and related gain on the sale, net of tax, of the Wynn's Specialty Chemical business which was divested in December 2004. The divested business unit developed and manufactured chemical car care products and maintenance equipment. The loss reported in the current-year quarter results from additional accounting adjustments related to the gain on the sale.

Backlog increased from the prior year due to an increase in order rates throughout most businesses in the Aerospace and Industrial Segments as well as current-year acquisitions. Backlog at June 30, 2004 was $\$ 2,202.9$ million.

## RESULTS BY BUSINESS SEGMENT

## Industrial Segment

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  | Nine months ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (dollars in millions) | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
| Net sales |  |  |  |  |
| North America | \$925.0 | \$ 815.2 | \$2,576.6 | \$2,168.4 |
| International | 623.3 | 541.6 | 1,755.5 | 1,404.9 |
| Operating income |  |  |  |  |
| North America | 120.1 | 88.6 | 339.8 | 180.5 |
| International | \$ 63.1 | \$ 42.9 | \$ 191.2 | \$ 103.8 |
| Operating income, as a percent of net sales |  |  |  |  |
| North America | 13.0\% | 10.9\% | 13.2\% | 8.3\% |
| International | 10.1\% | 7.9\% | 10.9\% | 7.4\% |
| Backlog | \$962.0 | \$ 817.9 | \$ 962.0 | \$ 817.9 |

The Industrial Segment operations experienced the following percentage changes in net sales in the current year compared to the equivalent prior-year period:

|  | Period ending March 31 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three months | Nine months |
| Industrial North America - as reported | 13.5\% | 18.8\% |
| Acquisitions | 7.0\% | 5.0\% |
| Currency | 0.4\% | 0.4\% |
| Industrial North America - without acquisitions and currency | 6.1\% | 13.4\% |


|  | Period ending March 31 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three months | Nine months |
| Industrial International - as reported | 15.1\% | 25.0\% |
| Acquisitions | 5.9\% | 8.2\% |
| Currency | 5.4\% | 7.8\% |
|  | $3.8 \%$ |  |
| Industrial International - without acquisitions and currency | 3.8\% | 9.0\% |
| Total Industrial Segment - as reported | 14.1\% | 21.2\% |
| Acquisitions | 6.5\% | 6.2\% |
| Currency | 2.4\% | 3.3\% |
| Total Industrial Segment - without acquisitions and currency | 5.2\% | 11.7\% |

The above presentation reconciles the percentage changes in net sales of the Industrial Segment operations reported in accordance with U.S. GAAP to percentage changes in net sales adjusted to remove the effects of acquisitions made within the prior four fiscal quarters as well as the effects of currency exchange rates. The effects of acquisitions and currency exchange rates are removed to allow investors and the Company to meaningfully evaluate the percentage changes in net sales on a comparable basis from period to period.

Excluding the effects of acquisitions and currency-rate changes, the increase in Industrial North American net sales for the current-year quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005 primarily results from higher end-user demand experienced across all of the Industrial North American markets, particularly in the construction, oil and gas, agriculture, heavy-duty truck and mobile equipment markets. Price increases effective January 1, 2005 also benefited sales in the current-year quarter. Excluding the effects of acquisitions and currency-rate changes, the increase in Industrial International net sales for the current-year quarter and first nine months of 2005 is primarily attributed to higher volume across most markets in Europe, Latin America and the Asia Pacific region.

The increase in Industrial North American and Industrial International margins for the current-year quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005 is primarily due to the higher sales volume and benefits realized from the Company's financial performance initiatives and benefits from past business realignment actions.

Included in Industrial North American operating income are business realignment charges of $\$ 1.5$ million and $\$ 2.7$ million in the current quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005, respectively, and $\$ 0.9$ million and $\$ 7.3$ million in the prior-year quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2004, respectively. Included in Industrial International operating income are business realignment charges of $\$ 4.8$ million and $\$ 5.9$ million in the current quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005, respectively, and $\$ 0.4$ million and $\$ 3.7$ million in the prior-year quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2004, respectively. The business realignment charges resulted from actions the Company took to structure the Industrial Segment operations to operate in their evolving economic environment and primarily consisted of severance costs.

The increase in March 31, 2005 backlog from a year ago and the June 30, 2004 amount of $\$ 840.1$ million is due to higher order rates experienced in virtually all of the markets of the Industrial North American and Industrial International operations as well as backlog contributed from current-year acquisitions.

The Company anticipates sales volume in the Industrial Segment for the remainder of fiscal 2005 will continue to exceed the amounts reported for fiscal 2004 as order rates in virtually all markets of the Industrial Segment continue to exceed prior period levels. Operating income is expected to increase over prior-year levels as a result of the anticipated higher sales and the continued implementation of the Company's financial performance initiatives and improvements stemming from recent business realignment actions with margins expected to remain at the current-quarter level. The Company expects to continue to take the actions necessary to structure appropriately the Industrial Segment operations to operate in their current economic environment. Such actions may include the necessity to record additional business realignment charges in fiscal 2005 .

## Aerospace Segment

| (dollars in millions) | Three months ended March 31, |  | Nine months ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
| Net sales | \$ 337.3 | \$ 314.7 | \$ 995.4 | \$ 889.1 |
| Operating income | \$ 43.9 | \$ 41.6 | \$ 144.8 | \$ 114.0 |
| Operating income, as a percent of net sales | 13.0\% | 13.2\% | 14.5\% | 12.8\% |
| Backlog | \$1,168.6 | \$1,146.9 | \$1,168.6 | \$1,146.9 |

The increase in net sales in the Aerospace Segment for the current-year quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005 is primarily due to an increase in both commercial original equipment manufacturer (OEM) and aftermarket volume as well as an increase in overall military volume. The lower margins in the current-year quarter were primarily attributable to a greater portion of the sales volume occurring in the lower margin commercial OEM business. The higher margins for the first nine months of fiscal 2005 were primarily due to product mix as well as the overall higher sales volume. Higher aircraft product liability insurance premiums adversely effected margins for both the currentperiod quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005.

The slight increase in backlog from a year ago is due to higher order rates experienced in the commercial business partially offset by a lower rate of orders experienced in the military business. Shipments exceeded order rates for the first nine months of fiscal 2005 resulting in the slight decline in backlog from the June 30 , 2004 amount of $\$ 1,202.7$ million. The Company expects an upward trend in commercial order rates for the balance of fiscal 2005 and expects order rates in the military market to remain at current levels. Heavier commercial OEM volume in future product mix could result in lower margins.

Climate \& Industrial Controls Segment

| (dollars in millions) | Three months ended March 31, |  | Nine months ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
| Net sales | \$226.8 | \$ 181.2 | \$568.8 | \$481.8 |
| Operating income | \$ 26.5 | \$ 21.4 | \$ 51.2 | \$ 49.4 |
| Operating income, as a percent of net sales | 11.7\% | 11.8\% | 9.0\% | 10.3\% |
| Backlog | \$148.5 | \$ 136.1 | \$148.5 | \$136.1 |

The Climate \& Industrial Controls Segment operations experienced the following percentage changes in net sales in the current year compared to the equivalent prior-year period:

|  | Period ending March 31 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three months | Nine months |
| CIC Segment - as reported | 25.2\% | 18.1\% |
| Acquisitions | 25.5\% | 16.0\% |
| Currency | 2.2\% | 2.1\% |
| CIC Segment - without acquisitions and currency | (2.5)\% | 0.0\% |

The above presentation reconciles the percentage changes in net sales of the Climate \& Industrial Controls Segment reported in accordance with U.S. GAAP to percentage changes in net sales adjusted to remove the effects of acquisitions made within the prior four fiscal quarters as well as the effects of currency exchange rates. The effects of acquisitions and currency exchange rates are removed to allow investors and the Company to meaningfully evaluate the percentage changes in net sales on a comparable basis from period to period.

Excluding the effects of acquisitions and currency-rate changes, the decrease in net sales in the Climate \& Industrial Controls Segment for the current-year quarter is primarily due to lower end-user demand in the automotive market. Sales for the first nine months of fiscal 2005 were flat as higher end-user demand in the commercial refrigeration and general industrial markets experienced earlier in the fiscal year offset the lower end-user demand experienced throughout the fiscal year in the automotive market. The decrease in margins in both the current-year quarter and first nine months of fiscal 2005 is primarily due to unfavorable overhead absorption levels and higher automotive platform set-up costs as compared to the prior-year periods as well as the absence of a government grant received in the prior year.

The higher backlog at March 31, 2005 and the June 30, 2004 amount of $\$ 122.0$ million is due to acquisitions offsetting a decrease in order rates in the automotive and refrigeration and air conditioning markets. For the remainder of fiscal 2005, business conditions in the Climate \& Industrial Controls Segment are expected to be the same as those experienced in the first nine months of fiscal 2005 with operating margins expected to be higher than both the current-year quarter and comparable fiscal 2004 period.

## Other Segment

| (dollars in millions) | Three months ended March 31, |  | Nine months ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
| Net sales | \$ 29.2 | \$ 26.4 | \$108.3 | \$ 90.3 |
| Operating income | \$ 2.4 | \$ (0.4) | \$ 13.9 | \$ 2.7 |
| Operating income, as a percent of net sales | 8.1\% | (1.6)\% | 12.8\% | 3.0\% |
| Backlog | \$ 64.7 | \$ 45.7 | \$ 64.7 | \$ 45.7 |

The Other Segment consists of a business unit which designs and manufactures custom-engineered buildings.
The Other Segment operations experienced the following percentage changes in net sales in the current year compared to the equivalent prior-year period:

|  | Period ending March 31 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three months | Nine months |
| Other Segment - as reported | 10.9\% | 19.9\% |
| Currency | 7.9\% | 9.8\% |
| Other Segment - without currency | 3.0\% | 10.1\% |

The above presentation reconciles the percentage changes in net sales of the Other Segment reported in accordance with U.S. GAAP to percentage changes in net sales adjusted to remove the effects of currency exchange rates. The effects of currency exchange rates are removed to allow investors and the Company to meaningfully evaluate the percentage changes in net sales on a comparable basis from period to period.

Excluding the effect of currency-rate changes, the increase in net sales and margins in the Other Segment is primarily due to higher demand for custom-engineered buildings as the economy in Europe continues to strengthen.

As a percent of sales, corporate general and administrative expenses for the current-year quarter decreased to 1.1 percent compared to 1.4 percent for the prior-year quarter and decreased to 1.3 percent for the first nine months of fiscal 2005 compared to 1.5 percent for the first nine months of fiscal 2004.

Included in Other expense (in the Business Segment Results by Industry) in the current-year quarter are $\$ 5.8$ million of expense related to pensions and $\$ 14.0$ million of inventory adjustments, primarily related to LIFO. Included in Other expense for the first nine months of fiscal 2005 are currency transaction losses of $\$ 10.5$ million, an $\$ 8.8$ million expense associated with the writedown of a real estate investment, $\$ 22.3$ million in expense relating to pensions and $\$ 19.0$ million of inventory adjustments, primarily related to LIFO.

## DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS

In December 2004, the Company divested a business unit which developed and manufactured chemical car care products and maintenance equipment. This business unit was acquired by the Company in July 2000 as part of the Wynn's International acquisition. The following results of operations of this business unit, previously included in the Other Segment, have been presented as discontinued operations in the financial statements for all periods presented.

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  | Nine months ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (dollars in millions) | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
| Net sales |  | \$26,984 | \$55,485 | \$ 79,479 |
| Operating income, net of taxes |  | 2,108 | 4,172 | 6,689 |
| Gain (loss) on sale of discontinued operations, net of taxes | \$ $(2,805)$ |  | 52,547 |  |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations | \$ $(2,805)$ | \$ 2,108 | \$56,719 | \$ 6,689 |

## BALANCE SHEET

| (dollars in millions) | March 31, 2005 | $\begin{gathered} \text { June 30, } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounts receivable | \$ 1,283.7 | \$ 1,174.6 |
| Inventories | 1,072.2 | 976.3 |
| Plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation | 1,620.9 | 1,586.0 |
| Other assets | 842.9 | 826.3 |
| Accounts payable, trade | 533.7 | 525.1 |
| Accrued liabilities | 567.9 | 555.3 |
| Shareholders' equity | 3,461.1 | 2,982.5 |
| Working capital | \$ 1,367.8 | \$ 1,252.8 |
| Current ratio | 2.10 | 2.01 |

Accounts receivable are primarily receivables due from customers for sales of products ( $\$ 1,153.7$ million at March 31,2005 and $\$ 1,039.1$ million at June 30, 2004). The increase in Accounts receivable is primarily due to acquisitions and currency rate changes. Days sales outstanding relating to trade accounts receivable remained at 48 days during the first nine months of fiscal 2005.

Inventories increased $\$ 96.0$ million since June 30, 2004 primarily due to acquisitions and the effect of currency rate changes, with days supply increasing to 69 days from 67 days at June 30, 2004.

Plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation, increased primarily as a result of acquisitions.
Other assets increased since June 30, 2004 primarily as a result of the net effect of a discretionary cash contribution made by the Company in the current-year quarter to its qualified defined benefit plans offset by a decrease in other investment assets.

Due to the weakening of the dollar, foreign currency translation adjustments resulted in an increase in shareholders' equity of $\$ 82.8$ million during the first nine months of fiscal 2005. The translation adjustments primarily affected Accounts receivable, Inventories, Plant and equipment, Goodwill, Long-term debt, Accounts payable, trade and Accrued liabilities.

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

| (dollars in millions) | Nine months ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 |
| Cash provided by (used in): |  |  |
| Operating activities | \$ 516.7 | \$ 495.0 |
| Investing activities | (496.4) | (275.7) |
| Financing activities | (84.1) | (302.2) |
| Discontinued operations | (19.0) | 8.7 |
| Effect of exchange rates | 3.3 | (1.7) |
| Net (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | \$ (79.5) | \$ (75.9) |

Cash flows from operating activities- The change in net cash provided by operating activities in fiscal 2005 is primarily due to an increase in net income and deferred income taxes, offset mostly by a decrease in working capital items, particularly Inventories, Accounts payable, trade and Accrued domestic and foreign taxes, and Net income from discontinued operations.

Cash flows used in investing activities - The increase in the amount of cash used in investing activities in fiscal 2005 is attributable to an increase of $\$ 329.8$ million spent on acquisitions, partially offset by proceeds of $\$ 120.0$ million from the sale of a business.

Cash flows from financing activities - In fiscal 2005, the Company decreased its outstanding borrowings by a net total of $\$ 21.2$ million compared to a decrease of $\$ 277.9$ million in fiscal 2004, primarily due to increased acquisition activity.

Excluded from Cash flows from financing activities are bank overdrafts of $\$ 10.0$ million and $\$ 15.8$ million for the first nine months of fiscal 2005 and fiscal 2004 , respectively. These cash flows are included in

Accounts payable, trade in Cash flows from operating activities. The bank overdrafts result from a delay in sweeping cash from one bank to another and are settled the next business day; therefore, the bank overdrafts are not considered bank borrowings by the Company.

The Company's goal is to maintain no less than an "A" rating on senior debt to ensure availability and reasonable cost of external funds. As a means of achieving this objective, the Company has established a financial goal of maintaining a ratio of debt to debt-equity of 34 to 37 percent.

| Debt to Debt-Equity Ratio (dollars in millions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2005 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June 30, } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Debt | \$ 984.9 | \$ 989.0 |
| Debt \& equity | \$4,446.0 | \$3,971.4 |
| Ratio | 22.2\% | 24.9\% |

The Company has committed lines of credit totaling $\$ 1,025$ million through two multi-currency unsecured revolving credit agreements with a group of banks, all of which was available as of March 31, 2005. One agreement, totaling $\$ 625$ million, expires in September 2008 and the other, totaling $\$ 400$ million, expires in September 2009. The credit agreements support the Company's commercial paper note program, which is rated A-1 by Standard \& Poor's, P-1 by Moody's and F-1 by Fitch, Inc. These ratings are considered investment grade. The revolving credit agreements require facility fees of up to $8 / 100$ ths of one percent of the commitment per annum at the Company's present rating level. The revolving credit agreements contain provisions that increase the facility fee of the credit agreement in the event the Company's credit ratings are lowered. A lowering of the Company's credit ratings would not limit the Company's ability to use the credit agreements nor would it accelerate the repayment of any outstanding borrowings.

Included in Long-term debt are $\$ 389$ million of Euro Notes that are due in November 2005. The settlement of this obligation is not expected to require the use of working capital in fiscal 2006 because the Company has both the intent and ability to refinance this debt on a long-term basis.

The Company's revolving credit agreements and certain of its debt agreements contain financial and other covenants, the violation of which would limit or preclude the use of the agreements for future borrowings. The most restrictive financial covenant requires that the ratio of debt to total capitalization be less than 60 percent. As of March 31,2005 , the ratio of debt to total capitalization was 22.2 percent compared to 24.9 percent as of June 30,2004 . The Company is in compliance with all covenants and expects to remain in compliance during the term of the agreements.

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Forward-looking statements contained in this Report on Form 10-Q and other written reports and oral statements are made based on known events and circumstances at the time of release, and as such, are subject in the future to unforeseen uncertainties and risks. All statements regarding future performance, earnings projections, events or developments are forward-looking statements. It is possible that the future performance and earnings projections of the Company may differ materially from current expectations, depending on economic conditions within both its industrial and aerospace markets, and the Company's ability to achieve anticipated benefits associated with announced realignment activities, strategic initiatives to improve operating margins and growth initiatives. A change in the economic conditions in individual markets may have a particularly volatile effect on segment performance. Among other factors which may affect future performance are:

- changes in business relationships with and purchases by or from major customers or suppliers, including delays or cancellations in shipments,
- uncertainties surrounding timing, successful completion or integration of acquisitions,
- threats associated with and efforts to combat terrorism,
- competitive market conditions and resulting effects on sales and pricing,
- increases in raw material costs that cannot be recovered in product pricing,
- the Company's ability to manage costs related to insurance and employee retirement and health care benefits, and
- global economic factors, including currency exchange rates, difficulties entering new markets and general economic conditions such as inflation and interest rates.

The Company undertakes no obligation to update or publicly revise these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances that arise after the date of this Report.

## ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURE ABOUT MARKET RISK

The Company enters into forward exchange contracts, costless collar contracts and cross-currency swap agreements to reduce its exposure to fluctuations in related foreign currencies. These contracts are with major financial institutions and the risk of loss is considered remote. The Company does not hold or issue derivative financial instruments for trading purposes. In addition, the Company's foreign locations, in the ordinary course of business, enter into financial guarantees through financial institutions, which enable customers to be reimbursed in the event of nonperformance by the Company. The total carrying and fair value of open contracts and any risk to the Company as a result of these arrangements is not material to the Company's financial position, liquidity or results of operations.

The Company's debt portfolio contains variable rate debt, inherently exposing the Company to interest rate risk. The Company's objective is to maintain a $60 / 40$ mix between fixed rate and variable rate debt thereby limiting its exposure to changes in near-term interest rates. As of March 31, 2005, the Company has no interest rate swap agreements.

## ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

The Company carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including the Company's principal executive officer and principal financial officer, of the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) as of the end of the third quarter of fiscal 2005. Based on this evaluation, the principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures are effective.

The Company is required by Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 to include management and auditor reports on internal controls over financial reporting for the first time as part of its annual disclosure reports for the year ending June 30, 2005. The Company has devoted and continues to devote substantial time and resources in order to comply with these requirements. Although the Company has not completed the review of its internal controls over financial reporting, no issues have been identified to date which the Company believes, either individually or in the aggregate, would constitute a material weakness in its internal controls over financial reporting. There is no assurance, however, that management or the auditors will ultimately conclude that internal controls are effective as defined by Section 404.

## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION

## PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds
(a) Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities. Not applicable.
(b) Use of Proceeds. Not applicable.
(c) Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities.

| Period | (a) Total Number of Shares Purchased | (b) Average Price Paid Per Share | (c) Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs (1) | (d) Maximum Number (or Approximate Dollar Value) of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January 1, 2005 through January 31, 2005 | 41,926 | \$ 69.7772 | 41,926 | 2,419,990 |
| February 1, 2005 through February 28, 2005 | 45,600 | \$ 65.7447 | 45,600 | 2,374,390 |
| March 1, 2005 through March 31, 2005 | 58,900 | \$67.3811 | 58,900 | 2,315,490 |
| Total: | 146,426 | \$67.5576 | 146,426 | 2,315,490 |

(1) On August 16, 1990, the Registrant publicly announced that its Board of Directors authorized the repurchase of up to 3.0 million shares of its common stock. Such amount was subsequently adjusted to 6.75 million shares as a result of stock splits in June 1995 and September 1997. On July 14, 1998, the Registrant publicly announced that its Board of Directors authorized the repurchase of an additional 4.0 million shares of its common stock. There is no expiration date for the Registrant's repurchase program.
Item 6. Exhibits.
The following documents are furnished as exhibits and are numbered pursuant to Item 601 of Regulation S-K:
Exhibit 12 Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Fixed Charges as of March 31, 2005.
Exhibit 31(i)(a) Certification of the Principal Executive Officer Pursuant to 17 CFR 240.13a-14(a), as Adopted Pursuant to § 302 of the SarbanesOxley Act of 2002.

Exhibit 31(i)(b) Certification of the Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to 17 CFR 240.13a-14(a), as Adopted Pursuant to § 302 of the SarbanesOxley Act of 2002.
Exhibit 32 Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to $\S 906$ of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION

(Registrant)
/s/ Timothy K. Pistell
Timothy K. Pistell
Executive Vice President - Finance
and Administration and Chief Financial Officer

## EXHIBIT INDEX

## Exhibit No. Description of Exhibit

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31(i)(b) Certification of the Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to 17 CFR 240.13a-14(a), as Adopted Pursuant to § 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 .
32 Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to $\S 906$ of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION

## COMPUTATION OF RATIO OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES <br> (In thousands)

|  | Nine months Ended March 31, |  |  |  | Fiscal Year Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2005 |  | 2004 |  | 2004 |  | 2003 |  | 2002 |  | 2001 |  | 2000 |
| EARNINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income from continuing operations before income taxes | \$ | 537,015 | \$ | 298,193 | \$ | 480,126 | \$ | 287,997 | \$ | 218,036 | \$ | 528,183 | \$ | 562,187 |
| Add: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest on indebtedness, exclusive of interest capitalized in accordance with FASB \#34 and interest on ESOP loan guarantee |  | 47,259 |  | 51,585 |  | 67,258 |  | 75,226 |  | 75,994 |  | 89,141 |  | 51,576 |
| Amortization of deferred loan costs |  | 1,109 |  | 1,857 |  | 2,293 |  | 1,786 |  | 1,357 |  | 810 |  | 659 |
| Portion of rents representative of interest factor |  | 16,647 |  | 16,143 |  | 22,195 |  | 21,524 |  | 20,509 |  | 18,663 |  | 13,457 |
| Equity share of losses of companies for which debt obligations are not guaranteed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,895 |  | 6,078 |  | 1,571 |  | 1,359 |
| Amortization of previously capitalized interest |  | 204 |  | 219 |  | 291 |  | 291 |  | 297 |  | 274 |  | 254 |
| Income as adjusted | \$ | 602,234 | \$ | 367,997 | \$ | 572,163 | \$ | 389,719 | \$ | 322,271 | \$ | 638,642 | \$ | 629,492 |
| FIXED CHARGES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest on indebtedness, exclusive of interest capitalized in accordance with FASB \#34 and interest on ESOP loan guarantee | \$ | 47,259 | \$ | 51,585 | \$ | 67,258 | \$ | 75,226 | \$ | 75,994 | \$ | 89,141 | \$ | 51,576 |
| Amortization of deferred loan costs |  | 1,109 |  | 1,857 |  | 2,293 |  | 1,786 |  | 1,357 |  | 810 |  | 659 |
| Portion of rents representative of interest factor |  | 16,647 |  | 16,143 |  | 22,195 |  | 21,524 |  | 20,509 |  | 18,663 |  | 13,457 |
| Fixed charges | \$ | 65,015 | \$ | 69,585 | \$ | 91,746 | \$ | 98,536 | \$ | 97,860 | \$ | 108,614 | \$ | 65,692 |
| RATIO OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES |  | 9.26x |  | 5.29x |  | 6.24x |  | 3.96x |  | 3.29x |  | 5.88x |  | 9.58x |

Note: All periods presented, as applicable, have been restated to reflect a business divested in December 2004 as discontinued operations.

## CERTIFICATIONS

I, Donald E. Washkewicz, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Parker-Hannifin Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the Registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The Registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) for the Registrant and have:
a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the Registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
b) evaluated the effectiveness of the Registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
c) disclosed in this report any change in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the Registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the Registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The Registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the Registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the Registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the Registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: April 29, 2005
/s/ Donald E. Washkewicz

Donald E. Washkewicz
Chief Executive Officer

## CERTIFICATIONS

I, Timothy K. Pistell, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Parker-Hannifin Corporation;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the Registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The Registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) for the Registrant and have:
a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the Registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
b) evaluated the effectiveness of the Registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
c) disclosed in this report any change in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the Registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the Registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The Registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the Registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the Registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the Registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: April 29, 2005

/s/ Timothy K. Pistell

Timothy K. Pistell
Executive Vice President - Finance and
Administration and Chief Financial Officer

## Certification Pursuant to

18 U.S.C. Section 1350,
As Adopted Pursuant to

## § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, in connection with the filing of the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Parker-Hannifin Corporation (the "Company") for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2005, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), each of the undersigned officers of the Company certifies, that, to such officer's knowledge:
(1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company as of the dates and for the periods expressed in the Report.

Dated: April 29, 2005
/s/ Donald E. Washkewicz

Name: Donald E. Washkewicz
Title: Chief Executive Officer
/s/ Timothy K. Pistell
Name: Timothy K. Pistell
Title: Executive Vice President-Finance and Administration and Chief Financial Officer

