UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR $15(\mathrm{~d})$ OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 1999
OR
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d)

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$
Commission File number 1-4982

PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

OHIO
34-0451060
(State or other
(IRS Employe jurisdiction of Identification No.) incorporation)

6035 Parkland Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio
44124-4141 (Address of principal executive offices)
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (216) 896-3000


#### Abstract

Indicate by check mark whether Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(\mathrm{~d})$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months, and (2) has been subject to such


 filing requirements for the past 90 days.Yes X . No.

Number of Common Shares outstanding at March 31, 1999 108,520,856

PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION
<TABLE>
<CAPTION>

|  | Dollars in | PARKER-HAN NSOLIDATED S housands, ex <br> (Una <br> Months Ended March 31, | IN CORPORAT EMENT OF IN t per share ted) <br> Nine Ma | ME <br> mounts) <br> nths Ended h 31, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1999 | 1998 | 1999 | 1998 |
| <S> | < $\overline{\text { c }}$ > | <C> | < C> | < $\mathrm{C}>$ |
| Net sales | \$1,255,789 | \$1,196,548 | \$3,673,534 | \$3,394,665 |
| Cost of sales | 989,137 | 912,322 | 2,879,611 | 2,601,670 |
| Gross profit | 266,652 | 284,226 | 793,923 | 792,995 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 136,278 | 138,458 | 411,806 | 396,694 |
| Income from operations | 130,374 | 145,768 | 382,117 | 396,301 |
| Other income (deductions): Interest expense | $(15,634)$ | $(13,512)$ | $(49,050)$ | $(37,031)$ |
| Interest and other income, net | 2,970 | (363) | 2,564 | 4,522 |
|  | $(12,664)$ | $(13,875)$ | $(46,486)$ | $(32,509)$ |


| Income before income taxes |  | 117,710 |  | 131,893 |  | 335,631 |  | 363,792 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income taxes |  | 41,199 |  | 48,668 |  | 117,471 |  | 130,992 |
| Net income | \$ | 76,511 | \$ | 83,225 | \$ | 218,160 | \$ | 232,800 |
| Earnings per share - Basic | \$ | . 71 | \$ | . 76 | \$ | 2.01 | \$ | 2.10 |
| Earnings per share - Diluted | \$ | . 70 | \$ | . 75 | \$ | 1.99 | \$ | 2.08 |
| Cash dividends per common share | \$ | . 17 | \$ | . 15 | \$ | . 47 | \$ | . 45 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements. </TABLE>

$$
-2-
$$

<TABLE>
<CAPTION>

> PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (Dollars in thousands) (Unaudited)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { March } 31, \\
1999
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { June } 30, \\
1998
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline <S> & <C> & <C> \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{ASSETS} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Current assets:} \\
\hline Cash and cash equivalents & \$ 41,077 & \$ 30,488 \\
\hline Accounts receivable, net & 718,711 & 699,179 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Inventories:} \\
\hline Finished products & 460,960 & 416,034 \\
\hline Work in process & 343,645 & 392,880 \\
\hline Raw materials & 134,436 & 135,357 \\
\hline & 939,041 & 944,271 \\
\hline Prepaid expenses & 19,554 & 22,035 \\
\hline Deferred income taxes & 80,828 & 84,102 \\
\hline Total current assets & 1,799,211 & 1,780,075 \\
\hline Plant and equipment & 2,487,054 & 2,345,109 \\
\hline Less accumulated depreciation & 1,300,282 & 1,209,884 \\
\hline & 1,186,772 & 1,135,225 \\
\hline Other assets & 705,344 & 609,521 \\
\hline Total assets & \$3,691,327 & \$3,524,821 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{LIABILITIES} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Current liabilities:} \\
\hline Notes payable & \$ 172,752 & \$ 265,485 \\
\hline Accounts payable, trade & 268,193 & 338,249 \\
\hline Accrued liabilities & 312,903 & 350,662 \\
\hline Accrued domestic and foreign taxes & 46,142 & 34,374 \\
\hline Total current liabilities & 799,990 & 988,770 \\
\hline Long-term debt & 733,504 & 512,943 \\
\hline Pensions and other postretirement benefits & 280,840 & 265,675 \\
\hline Deferred income taxes & 37,004 & 29,739 \\
\hline Other liabilities & 56,359 & 44,244 \\
\hline Total liabilities & 1,907,697 & 1,841,371 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY} \\
\hline Serial preferred stock, \(\$ .50\) par value; authorized 3,000,000 shares; none issued & - & - \\
\hline Common stock, \(\$ .50\) par value; authorized 600,000,000 shares; issued 111,812,025 shares at March 31 and June 30 & 55,906 & 55,906 \\
\hline Deferred compensation related to guarantee of ESOP debt & \((112,000)\) & - \\
\hline Additional capital & 130,416 & 139,726 \\
\hline Retained earnings & 1,798,332 & 1,631,316 \\
\hline Accumulated other comprehensive income & \((79,972)\) & \((60,026)\) \\
\hline & 1,792,682 & 1,766,922 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Common stock in treasury at cost;
235,756 shares at March 31 and \(1,938,762\) shares at June 30
\begin{tabular}{lrl} 
Total shareholders' equity & \(\overline{1,783,630}\) & \(\overline{1,683,450}\) \\
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity & \(\overline{\$ 3,691,327}\) & \(\overline{\$ 3,524,821}\) \\
\(=========\) & \(========\)
\end{tabular}

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements. </TABLE>
<TABLE>
<CAPTION>
PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
(Dollars in thousands)
(Unaudited)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Nine Months Ended March 31,} \\
\hline 1999 & 1998 \\
\hline <C> & <C> \\
\hline \$218,160 & \$232,800 \\
\hline 125,599 & 117,928 \\
\hline 28,419 & 20,168 \\
\hline 3,279 & \((17,858)\) \\
\hline \((2,415)\) & 2,294 \\
\hline 542 & (850) \\
\hline - & 5,200 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline <S> & <C> & <C> \\
\hline CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES & & \\
\hline Net income & \$218,160 & \$232,800 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operations:} \\
\hline Depreciation & 125,599 & 117,928 \\
\hline Amortization & 28,419 & 20,168 \\
\hline Deferred income taxes & 3,279 & \((17,858)\) \\
\hline Foreign currency transaction (gain) loss & \((2,415)\) & 2,294 \\
\hline Loss (gain) on sale of plant and equipment & 542 & (850) \\
\hline Write-off of purchased in-process R\&D & - & 5,200 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Changes in assets and liabilities:} \\
\hline Accounts receivable, net & \((5,581)\) & \((61,196)\) \\
\hline Inventories & 12,194 & \((128,150)\) \\
\hline Prepaid expenses & 5,707 & 240 \\
\hline Other assets & \((25,346)\) & \((24,123)\) \\
\hline Accounts payable, trade & \((79,415)\) & 5,636 \\
\hline Accrued payrolls and other compensation & \((32,359)\) & 14,062 \\
\hline Accrued domestic and foreign taxes & 15,045 & 16,819 \\
\hline Other accrued liabilities & \((11,274)\) & \((2,313)\) \\
\hline Pensions and other postretirement benefits & 15,243 & 10,386 \\
\hline Other liabilities & 11,635 & 7,034 \\
\hline Net cash provided by operating activities & 279,433 & 198,077 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES
Acquisitions (excluding cash of \(\$ 2,609\) and \(\$ 2,320\) in 1999 and 1998)
\begin{tabular}{rr}
\((89,865)\) & \((172,859)\) \\
\((166,835)\) & \((162,940)\) \\
4,582 & 4,195 \\
\((1,926)\) & 3,118 \\
\hline\((254,044)\) & \((328,486)\)
\end{tabular}

CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES
Net proceeds from (payments for) common
share aco from-(payments for) common
(Payments of) proceeds from notes payable, net
64,599 (70,969)

Proceeds from long-term borrowings
\begin{tabular}{cr}
\((112,248)\) & 187,031 \\
205,960 & 52,097 \\
\((122,584)\) & \((12,580)\)
\end{tabular}

Payments of long-term borrowings
Dividends
\((51,144) \quad(49,943)\)

Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities
\(\begin{array}{cr}(15,417) & 105,636 \\ 617 & (1,779)\end{array}\)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\begin{tabular}{rl}
10,589 \\
30,488
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{r}
\((26,552)\) \\
68,997
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\$ 41,077\) \\
\(========\)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c}
\(\$ 42,445\) \\
\(========\)
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}

Noncash activities: In 1999 assumption of ESOP debt guarantee for \(\$ 112,000\) and capital lease obligations of \(\$ 7,346\). In 1998 Treasury stock of \(\$ 9,750\) was issued for an acquisition.

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
</TABLE>

Parker operates in two industry segments: Industrial and Aerospace. The Industrial Segment is the largest and includes a significant portion of International operations.

Industrial - This segment produces a broad range of motion-control and fluid systems and components used in all kinds of manufacturing, packaging, processing, transportation, mobile construction, and agricultural and military machinery and equipment. Sales are made directly to major original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) and through a broad distribution network to smaller OEMs and the aftermarket.

Aerospace - This segment designs and manufactures products and provides aftermarket support for commercial, military and general-aviation aircraft, missile and spacecraft markets. The Aerospace Segment provides a full range of systems and components for hydraulic, pneumatic and fuel applications.

Results by Business Segment:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{4}{|r|}{Three Months Ended March 31,} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Nine Months Ended March 31,} \\
\hline & & 1999 & & 1998 & 1999 & 1998 \\
\hline <S> & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{<C>} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{<C>} & < \(\overline{\text { C }}>\) & \(\overline{<C>}\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Net sales, including intersegment sales} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Industrial:} \\
\hline North America & \$ & 664,260 & \$ & 645,739 & \$1,900,223 & \$1,826,680 \\
\hline International & & 308,753 & & 295,692 & 931,267 & 841,016 \\
\hline Aerospace & & 283,291 & & 255,534 & 843,501 & 728,159 \\
\hline Intersegment sales & & (515) & & (417) & \((1,457)\) & \((1,190)\) \\
\hline Total & & 255,789 & & 196,548 & \$3,673,534 & \$3,394,665 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Income from operations before corporate general and administrative expenses} \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Industrial:} \\
\hline North America & \$ & 88,058 & \$ & 93,934 & \$ & 232,956 & \$ & 266,397 \\
\hline International & & 14,320 & & 23,828 & & 62,255 & & 62,670 \\
\hline Aerospace & & 43,116 & & 45,079 & & 129,301 & & 117,400 \\
\hline Total & & 145,494 & & 162,841 & & 424,512 & & 446,467 \\
\hline Corporate general and administrative expenses & & 15,120 & & 17,073 & & 42,395 & & 50,166 \\
\hline Income from operations & \$ & 130,374 & \$ & 145,768 & \$ & 382,117 & \$ & 396,301 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
</TABLE>
PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts

## 1. Management Representation

In the opinion of the Company, the accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements contain all adjustments (consisting of only normal recurring accruals) necessary to present fairly the financial position as of March 31, 1999, the results of operations for the three and nine months ended March 31, 1999 and 1998 and cash flows for the nine months then ended.
2. Employee Stock Ownership Plan (ESOP)

In March 1999 the Company's ESOP was releveraged when the ESOP Trust borrowed $\$ 112$ million and used the proceeds to purchase 3,055,413 shares of the Company's common stock from the Company's treasury. The Company used the proceeds from the sale to pay down debt. The loan is
unconditionally guaranteed by the Company and therefore the unpaid balance
of the borrowing is reflected in the Consolidated Balance sheet as Long-term debt. An equivalent amount representing Deferred compensation is recorded as a deduction from Shareholders' equity.
3. Non-recurring charge

During the three-month period ended March 31, 1998 the Company incurred an acquisition-related charge of $\$ 5.2$ million or $\$ 0.5$ per share. An independent appraisal of Computer Technology Corporation, a February 1998 acquisition, attributed a portion of the purchase price to in-process research and development. Generally accepted accounting principles require research and development to be expensed. The charge was recorded to Cost of sales within the North American Industrial segment.

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4. Earnings per share

The following table presents a reconciliation of the numerator and denominator of basic and diluted earnings per share for the three and six months ended March 31, 1999 and 1998.

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1999 |  | 1998 |  | 1999 |  | 1998 |
| Numerator: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income applicable to common shares |  | , 511 |  | , 225 |  | 18,160 |  | , 800 |
| Denominator: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic - weighted average common shares 10 | $108,50$ | $3,957$ | 110,480 | , 290 | 108, | 03,871 | 111,0 | , 700 |
| Increase in weighted average from dilutive effect of exercise of stock options | $832$ | , 510 | 1,32 | , 400 |  | 25,027 | 1,0 | 6,954 |
| ```Diluted - weighted average common shares, assuming exercise of stock options 109,336,467 111,806,690 109,628,898 112,147,654``` |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic earnings per share | \$ | . 71 | \$ | . 76 | \$ | 2.01 | \$ | 2.10 |
| Diluted earnings per share | re \$ | . 70 | \$ | . 75 | \$ | 1.99 | \$ | 2.08 |

5. Stock repurchase program

The Board of Directors has approved a program to repurchase the
Company's common stock on the open market, at prevailing prices.
The repurchase will primarily be funded from operating cash flows
and the shares will initially be held as treasury stock. The Company
did not purchase any shares of its common stock during the
three-month period ended March 31, 1999. Year-to-date the Company
has purchased $1,500,000$ shares at an average price of $\$ 32.459$ per share.
6. Comprehensive income

On July 1, 1998, the Company adopted SFAS No. 130, "Reporting Comprehensive Income". SFAS No. 130 establishes new standards for reporting comprehensive income and its components. The company's only item of other comprehensive income is foreign currency translation adjustments recorded in shareholders' equity. Comprehensive income for the three and nine months ended March 31, 1999 and 1998 is as follows:

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1999 |  | 1998 |  | 1999 |  | 1998 |
| Net income | \$ | 76,511 | \$ | 83,225 | \$ | 218,160 | \$ | 232,800 |
| Foreign currency <br> Translation adjustments |  | $(44,637)$ |  | $(10,849)$ |  | $(19,946)$ |  | $(33,685)$ |
| Comprehensive income | \$ | 31,874 |  | 72,376 | \$ | 198,214 |  | 199,115 |

## 7. Acquisitions

In July 1998 the Company acquired the stock of B.A.G. Acquisition Ltd., the parent company of Veriflo Corporation, located in Richmond, California and Carson City, Nevada. Veriflo, with calendar year 1997 revenues of $\$ 65$ million, manufactures high-purity regulators and valves for precision gas delivery.

In August 1998 the Company acquired Fluid Power Systems of Lincolnshire, Illinois, a manufacturer of hydraulic valves and electrohydrualic systems and controls. Fluid Power Systems, with estimated calendar year 1998 revenues of $\$ 42$ million, serves the construction, aerial reach and agricultural markets.

Total purchase price for these businesses was approximately $\$ 85.2$ million in cash. Both acquisitions are being accounted for by the purchase method.

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## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION

FORM 10-Q
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF
FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS
FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 1999
AND COMPARABLE PERIODS ENDED MARCH 31, 1998

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

Net sales increased 5.0 percent for the third quarter of fiscal 1999 and 8.2 percent for the nine-month period ended March 31, 1999. Without acquisitions, the increases would have been 1.4 percent and 4.1 percent, respectively. Excluding acquisitions, the growth occurred primarily in the Aerospace segment.

Income from operations was $\$ 130.4$ million for the current third quarter and $\$ 382.1$ million for the current nine months, a decrease of 10.6 percent for the quarter and 3.6 percent for the nine months. The prior year quarter and nine-month results include an acquisition-related charge of $\$ 5.2$ million for in-process research and development. As a percent of sales, Income from operations declined to 10.4 percent from 12.2 percent for the quarter and to 10.4 percent from 11.7 percent for the nine months. Cost of sales as a percent of sales increased to 78.8 percent from 76.2 percent for the quarter and to 78.4 percent from 76.6 percent for the nine months. The declining margins are primarily the result of the underabsorption of overhead costs and the effects of pricing pressure in the Industrial segment. Selling, general and administrative expenses, as a percent of sales, declined to 10.9 percent of sales from 11.6 percent for the quarter and to 11.2 percent from 11.7 percent for the nine months. The improvement in selling, general and administrative expenses is primarily the result of lower incentive compensation.

Interest expense increased $\$ 2.1$ million for the quarter ended March 31, 1999 and $\$ 12.0$ million for the nine-month period ended March 31, 1999 due primarily to increased borrowings related to acquisitions completed in the last 12 months.

Interest and other income for both the current year quarter and nine months included $\$ 1.7$ million in interest income related to an IRS refund. Interest and other income for both the prior year quarter and nine months included $\$ 3.3$ million in income related to the relocation of the corporate headquarters.

The effective tax rate for year-to-date 1999 is 35.0 percent, compared to a rate of 36.0 percent in fiscal 1998. The decrease in rate results from having received no tax benefit for the acquisition-related $\$ 5.2$ million charge for in-process R\&D recorded in fiscal 1998.

Net income declined 8.1 percent for the quarter and 6.3 percent for the nine months, as compared to the prior year. As a percent of sales, Net income declined to 6.1 percent from 7.0 percent for the quarter and to 5.9 percent from 6.9 percent for the nine months.

Backlog was $\$ 1.69$ billion at March 31, 1999 compared to $\$ 1.67$ billion in the prior year and $\$ 1.65$ billion at June 30 , 1998. The slight increase in backlog reflects an improvement in order rates experienced in the latter part of the third quarter of fiscal 1999.

INDUSTRIAL - The Industrial Segment operations achieved the following Net sales increases in the current year when compared to the equivalent prioryear period:
Period ending March 31,
Three Months Nine Months

Industrial North America
Industrial International

| $2.9 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| $4.4 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ |
| $3.4 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ |

Total Industrial
Without the effect of currency-rate changes, International sales would have increased 5.4 percent for the quarter and 11.1 percent for the nine months.

Without the effect of acquisitions completed within the past 12 months, the changes in Net sales would have been:
Period ending March 31,
Three Months Nine Months

| Industrial North America | $(.4) \%$ | $.3 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Industrial International | $(2.9) \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |
| Total Industrial | $(1.2) \%$ | $.9 \%$ |

Operating income for the Industrial segment was down 13.1 percent for the quarter and 10.3 percent for the nine months. Industrial North American Operating income decreased 6.3 percent for the quarter and 12.6 percent for the nine months while Industrial International results decreased 39.9 percent for the quarter and . 7 percent for the nine months. As a percent of sales, Industrial North American Operating income decreased to 13.3 percent from 14.5 percent for the quarter and to 12.3 percent from 14.6 percent for the nine months. Industrial International Operating income decreased to 4.6 percent from 8.1 percent for the quarter and to 6.7 percent from 7.5 percent for the nine months.

Industrial segment margins for the third quarter and first nine months of fiscal 1999 continue to be adversely affected by the underabsorption of overhead costs (particularly in the current quarter as operations focused on reducing inventories) and pricing pressure.

Order demand for much of the current fiscal year has been declining for many of the Industrial operations, particularly in the agricultural, petrochemical, construction and machine tool markets. A slight improvement in the trend of order rates was seen late in the third quarter of fiscal 1999; however, it is unclear whether this upward trend will be sustainable for the balance of the current fiscal year and into fiscal 2000. The strength in the European operations experienced earlier in the fiscal year has moderated while the results in the Asia-Pacific region have improved.

Total Industrial Segment backlog decreased 3.3 percent compared to March 31, 1998 and . 6 percent since June 30 , 1998. Without acquisitions, backlog would have decreased 7.6 percent compared to March 31,1998 and 5.1 percent since June 30 , 1998. The decline in backlog is due to the decline in order rates that has been experienced for much of the fiscal year in a number of the Industrial Segment markets.

Management anticipates the North American Industrial operations to experience slight revenue growth for the balance of the fiscal year with margins remaining at the current quarter level. Current business conditions in Europe are expected to continue into the fourth quarter of 1999 while continued improvement in the Asia Pacific region should be seen. Uncertainty continues to surround the business conditions for the balance of the fiscal year in Latin America.
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AEROSPACE - Aerospace Net sales were up 10.9 percent for the quarter and 15.8 percent for the nine months. The continuing high level of activity reflects the increase in commercial aircraft build rates.

Operating income for the Aerospace Segment decreased 4.4 percent for the quarter and increased 10.1 percent for the nine-month period. As a percent of sales, Operating income decreased to 15.2 percent from 17.6 percent for the quarter and to 15.3 percent from 16.1 percent for the nine-month period. The decline in margins reflects a change in mix of OEM and aftermarket sales between the current quarter and prior year quarter as well as the effect of a reduction in inventory.

Backlog for the Aerospace Segment increased 4.0 percent from March 31, 1998 and 4.5 percent since June 30,1998 . The increase in backlog reflects the recent upward trend in order rates; however, the level of order rates for OEM business is expected to decline in fiscal 2000.

## BALANCE SHEET

Working capital increased to \$999.2 million at March 31, 1999 from \$791.3
million at June 30,1998 with the ratio of current assets to current
liabilities increasing to 2.2 to 1 . The increase was primarily due to decreases in Notes payable, Accounts payable, trade and Accrued liabilities.

Accounts receivable were higher on March 31, 1999 than on June 30, 1998 although days sales outstanding remained at 46 days.

Inventories decreased since June 30,1998 despite the addition of inventory from current year acquisitions as the result of a focused effort to reduce inventory levels to reflect current market conditions. Months supply of inventory was 3.6 at March 31, 1999 compared to 3.7 at June 30 , 1998.

Accounts payable, trade decreased $\$ 70.1$ million since June 30 , 1998 with the reduction occurring consistently throughout the operations. The decrease reflects the result of lower production levels.

Accrued liabilities decreased $\$ 37.8$ million since June 30,1998 primarily as a result of lower incentive compensation accruals occurring throughout most of the operations.

Notes payable decreased $\$ 92.7$ million since June 30,1998 primarily due to using the proceeds from the sale of treasury shares to the ESOP Trust to pay down commercial paper.

The debt to debt-equity ratio increased to 33.7 percent at March 31,1999 from 31.6 percent at June 30,1998 as a result of an increase in Long-term debt which was utilized to finance recent acquisitions.

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Net cash provided by operating activities was $\$ 279.4$ million for the nine months ended March 31, 1999, as compared to $\$ 198.1$ million for the same nine months of 1998. Activity within the working capital items - Accounts receivable, Inventories, Accounts payable, Accrued payrolls and Other accrued liabilities - used cash of $\$ 116.4$ million in fiscal 1999 compared to using cash of $\$ 172.0$ million in fiscal 1998. Deferred income taxes provided cash of $\$ 3.3$ million in fiscal 1999 versus using cash of $\$ 17.9$ million in fiscal 1998.

Net cash used in investing activities declined to $\$ 254.0$ million for fiscal 1999 compared to $\$ 328.5$ million for fiscal 1998 primarily due to a reduction in the amount spent on acquisitions.

Financing activities used cash of $\$ 15.4$ million for the nine months ended March 31, 1999 compared to providing cash of $\$ 105.6$ million for the same period in 1998. The change resulted primarily from common share activity providing cash of $\$ 64.6$ million in fiscal 1999 compared to using cash of $\$ 71.0$ million in fiscal 1998 as well as net debt activity using cash of $\$ 28.9$ million in fiscal 1999 compared to providing cash of $\$ 226.5$ million in the prior year. The fluctuation between fiscal 1999 and fiscal 1998 cash flow from common share activity is the result of the Company selling treasury shares to the ESOP Trust in fiscal 1999.

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QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURE ABOUT MARKET RISK
The Company enters into forward exchange contracts and cross-currency swap agreements to reduce its exposure to fluctuations in related foreign currencies. These contracts are with major financial institutions and the risk of loss is considered remote. The Company does not hold or issue derivative financial instruments for trading purposes. In addition, the Company's foreign locations, in the ordinary course of business, enter into financial guarantees through financial institutions which enable customers to be reimbursed in the event of nonperformance by the Company. The total value of open contracts and any risk to the Company as a result of these arrangements is not material to the Company's financial position, liquidity or results of operations.

YEAR 2000 CONSIDERATONS
The Company has taken action to assure that its computerized products and systems and all external interfaces are Year 2000 compliant. These actions are part of a formal information technology initiative which the Company began several years ago. As a result, none of the Company's significant information technology projects have been delayed due to the year 2000 issue. The Company expects to have all internal standard application systems, including all information systems plus any equipment or embedded systems which may be impacted, compliant by July 1999 by modifying present systems, installing new systems and monitoring third-party interfaces. The cost for these actions is not material to the Company's results of operations. The Company will continue to reassess the need for alternative actions based on

In addition, the Company contacted its key suppliers, customers, distributors and financial service providers regarding their Year 2000 status. Follow-up inquiries and audits with such key third parties will be conducted as warranted. The Company expects assurance that key third parties are year 2000 compliant by July 1999. If it is determined that any key third party may not be year 2000 compliant on a timely basis, the Company will execute a contingency plan that has been developed to ensure its operations are not affected by such key third party's year 2000 noncompliance.

While management does not expect that the consequences of any failure of the Company or any key third party to be fully compliant by 2000 would significantly affect the financial position, liquidity, or results of operations of the Company, there can be no assurance that any such failure to be fully compliant by 2000 would not have an adverse impact on the Company.

## EURO PREPARATIONS

The Company has completed an upgrade of its systems to accommodate the Euro currency. The cost of this upgrade was immaterial to the Company's financial results. Although difficult to predict, any competitive implications and any impact on existing financial instruments of using the Euro currency are expected to be immaterial to the Company's results of operations, financial position or liquidity.

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Report on Form $10-Q$ and other written reports and oral statements made from time to time by the Company may contain "forward-looking statements", all of which are subject to risks and uncertainties. All statements which address operating performance, events or developments that the Company expects or anticipates will occur in the future, including statements relating to growth, operating margin performance, earnings per share or statements expressing general opinions about future operating results, are forward-looking statements.

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These forward-looking statements rely on a number of assumptions concerning future events, and are subject to a number of uncertainties and other factors, many of which are outside the Company's control, that could cause actual results to differ materially from such statements. Such factors include:

* continuity of business relationships with and purchases by major customers, including among others, orders and delivery schedules for aircraft components,
* ability of suppliers to provide materials as needed,
* uncertainties surrounding timing, successful completion or integration of acquisitions,
* competitive pressure on sales and pricing,
* increases in material and other production costs which cannot be recovered in product pricing,
* uncertainties surrounding the year 2000 issues and the new Euro currency,
* difficulties in introducing new products and entering new markets, and
* uncertainties surrounding the global economy and global market conditions, including among others, the economy of the Asia Pacific and Latin America regions and the potential devaluation of currencies.

Any forward-looking statements are based on known events and circumstances at the time. The Company undertakes no obligation to update or publicly revise these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances that arise after the date of the filing of this Form 10-Q.
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## PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION

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PART II - OTHER INFORMATION
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Item 2. Change in Securities and Use of Proceeds.

During the quarter ended March 31, 1999, in reliance upon Section 4(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, the Registrant issued $3,055,413$ shares to the Parker Retirement Savings Plan Trust at a price of $\$ 35.66$ per share.
Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K.
(a) The following documents are furnished as exhibits and are numbered pursuant to Item 601 of Regulation $S-K$ :

Exhibit 27 - Financial Data Schedule
(b) The Registrant file a report on Form 8-K on March 15, 1999 for the purpose of filing the press release issued by the Registrant in connection with the issuance and sale by the Parker Retirement Savings Plan Trust of $\$ 112,000,000$ aggregate principal amount of 6.34\% Amortizing Notes due July 15, 2008 and the use by such Trust of the proceeds of such sale to purchase common shares from the Registrant.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION
(Registrant)
/s/Michael J. Hiemstra
Michael J. Hiemstra
Vice President - Finance and Administration and Chief Financial Officer

Date: May 10, 1999

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EXHIBIT INDEX
Exhibit No. Description of Exhibit

| <ARTICLE> 5<LEGEND> |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| THIS SCHEDULE CONTAINS SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM |  |
| PARKER-HANNIFIN CORPORATION'S REPORT ON FORM 10-Q FOR ITS QUARTERLY PERIOD |  |
| ENDED MARCH 31, 1999 AND IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO |  |
| SUCH FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. |  |
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